# TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT

Office of the Dean September 2018 Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 27 Time: 3 hrs.

# BIM / Eighth Semester / IT 230: Economics of Information and Communication

Candidates are required to answer all the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

### Group "A"

# 1. Brief Answer Questions:

 $[10 \times 1 = 10]$ 

- i. What are the characteristics of information economy?
- ii. What is reservation price?
- iii. Define transaction cost.
- iv. Why information is costly to produce?
- v. What do you mean by value-based pricing?
- vi. How loyalty program creates artificial lock-in?
- vii. Why switching cost is calculated?
- viii. List the fundamental threats commonly faced by the open standards.
- ix. How Hollywood is defined?
- x. How terms and conditions should be chosen for intellectual property?

#### Group "B"

# Short Answer Questions:

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 2. What is market failure? What are the ways of correcting it?
- 3. What is differential pricing? Briefly describe the different forms of differential pricing.
- 4. Briefly describe the evolution and revolution strategies for igniting the positive feedback. When these strategies are recommended?
- 5. What types of information resources are useful in crisis situation? Explain.
- 6. When and why cooperative standard settings and single firm conduct are questionable? Discuss.
- 7. What are the potential threats to Nepalese music industry's privacy?

#### Group "C"

# Comprehensive Questions:

 $12 \times 10 = 201$ 

- 8. Why organizations create customer lock in strategy and how they implement it?
- 9. How standard war develops? Explain the impacts of standard war? How standard war can be waged?

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